

Food Consumption & Population

By Julie A. Donahoe

Pennsylvania:

44,817 sq. mi.
28.68 million acres

1 sq. mi. = 640 acres

Pennsylvania: Total Population, July 1, 1940-2005¹

Year	Total Population	Year	Total Population
	1,000		1,000
1940	9,900	1990	11,882
1950	10,498	2000	12,286
1960	11,319	2003	12,365
1970	11,794	2004	12,394
1980	11,864	2005	12,430

¹ U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census, Current Population Reports.

United States: Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities, 1997-2004¹

Commodity	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
	<i>Lbs.</i>							
Red meat ^{2, 3, 4}	109.0	113.2	115.1	113.7	111.4	114.0	111.6	112.0
Beef	62.6	63.6	64.3	64.5	63.1	64.5	61.9	62.9
Veal	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Lamb and mutton	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Pork	44.7	48.2	49.3	47.8	46.9	48.2	48.4	47.8
Poultry ^{2, 3, 4}	63.6	64.3	67.4	67.9	67.8	70.7	71.2	72.7
Chicken	50.0	50.4	53.6	54.2	54.0	56.8	57.5	59.2
Turkey	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.7	13.4
Fish and shellfish ³	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	14.7	15.6	16.3	16.5
Eggs ⁴	30.2	30.8	32.2	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	33.0
Dairy products								
Cheese (excluding cottage) ^{2, 5}	27.5	27.8	29.0	29.8	30.0	30.5	30.5	31.3
American	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.9
Italian	10.8	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9
Other cheeses ⁶	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.5
Cottage cheese	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6
Beverage milks ²	201.9	198.5	197.6	193.8	189.9	188.8	186.0	183.1
Fluid whole milk ⁷	71.0	69.5	70.1	69.2	67.2	66.5	65.5	62.7
Fluid lower fat milk ⁸	97.4	95.6	95.2	94.7	93.9	94.4	93.7	93.9
Fluid skim milk	33.5	33.4	32.2	29.9	28.9	27.9	26.8	26.5
Fluid cream products ⁹	8.8	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.7	10.5	11.8	12.5
Yogurt (excluding frozen)	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.2	9.2
Ice cream	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.7	16.3	16.7	16.3	15.4
Lowfat ice cream ¹⁰	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.8
Frozen yogurt	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8
All dairy products, milk equivalent, milkfat basis	567.2	572.2	584.1	592.2	586.5	585.4	588.8	591.8
Fats and oils -- total fat content	63.7	64.2	66.7	82.3	84.0	88.6	88.0	87.5
Butter and margarine (product weight)	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.0	11.4	11.0	9.8	9.9
Shortening	20.5	20.5	21.1	31.6	32.6	33.3	32.8	32.6
Lard and edible tallow (direct use)	2.9	3.8	4.2	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.7
Salad and cooking oils	29.2	28.4	29.8	34.8	36.5	40.3	40.8	40.8
Fruits and vegetables ¹²	708.8	695.5	704.3	709.5	682.8	683.1	701.2	691.4
Fruit	292.5	283.4	289.1	286.5	270.5	271.3	279.4	268.5
Fresh fruits	128.4	127.7	128.5	126.5	123.5	124.7	125.6	124.2
Canned fruit	20.3	17.2	19.4	17.7	17.8	16.9	17.4	15.8
Dried fruit	10.7	12.2	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.2	9.8
Frozen fruit	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.2	7.0	4.1	5.4	5.0
Selected fruit juices	128.3	121.5	125.5	127.2	111.5	114.9	120.4	113.4
Vegetables	416.3	412.1	415.2	423.0	412.3	411.8	421.8	422.8
Fresh	190.4	185.7	192.3	198.7	195.7	194.7	199.8	204.6
Canning	105.7	105.6	103.1	103.4	96.9	100.5	101.7	102.4
Freezing	80.0	80.3	80.8	79.3	78.6	76.7	78.3	77.6
Dehydrated and chips	31.9	32.4	30.5	33.2	33.4	32.3	34.6	31.5
Pulses	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.3	6.7
Peanuts (shelled)	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.7
Tree nuts (shelled)	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.6
Flour and cereal products ¹³	197.4	194.0	196.1	199.2	195.0	191.7	193.1	191.5
Wheat Flour	146.8	143.0	144.0	146.3	141.0	136.8	136.7	134.3
Rice (milled basis)	18.2	18.0	18.6	18.9	19.3	19.5	20.3	20.4
Caloric sweeteners ¹⁴	147.7	148.9	151.3	148.8	147.0	146.1	141.4	141.0
Coffee (green bean equiv.)	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.6
Cocoa (chocolate liquor equiv.)	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.8

-- = Not available. ¹ In pounds, retail weight unless otherwise stated. Consumption normally represents total supply minus exports, nonfood use, and ending stocks. Calendar-year data, except fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, tree nuts, and rice, which are on crop-year basis. ² Totals may not add due to rounding. ³ Boneless, trimmed weight. ⁴ Excludes shipments to the U.S. territories. ⁵ Whole and part-skim milk cheese. Natural equivalent of cheese and cheese products. ⁶ Includes Swiss, Brick, Muenster, cream, Neufchatel, Blue, Gorgonzola, Edam, and Gouda. ⁷ Plain and flavored. ⁸ Plain and flavored, and buttermilk. ⁹ Heavy cream, light cream, half and half, eggnog, sour cream, and dip. ¹⁰ Formerly known as ice milk. ¹¹ Includes condensed and evaporated milk and dry milk products. ¹² Farm weight. ¹³ Includes rye, corn, oats, and barley products. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages, corn sweeteners, and fuel. ¹⁴ Dry weight equivalent. **Source: Economic Research Service (ERS), USDA.**